

Music Identification Resource:

Primary Measures of Music Audiation (PMMA), Edwin Gordon, Chicago: GIA 1979

- Measures normal music aptitude in grades K-3
- Intermediate Measures of Music Audiation (IMMA), Edwin Gordon, Chicago: GIA 1982
- Measures high music aptitude in ages 6 – 9.
- Advanced Measures of Music Audiation (AMMA), Edwin Gordon, Chicago: GIA 1989
- Music Aptitude Profile, Edwin Gordon, Chicago: GIA 1965.
- Both measure stabilized music aptitude above fourth grade